Agenda for Today

1. New Assignment
2. Q&A
3. Files and Directories, continued
4. Filesystems
5. Wrap Up
New Assignment: Listing Directories
Lab Questions

Will we be working on the lab during Wednesday's class?
   Yes, it'll just be a working day.

Does gradescope like it when I modify the Makefile?
   No, it ignores your Makefile.

Will we lose points for putting lots of functions in one source file?
   No, that's perfectly fine. Don't turn in code with one giant function.

How do we fit a 64-bit pointer into our smallest object?
   The smallest object is 16 bytes (128 bits) so it fits.
Puzzles
Puzzle 7

```c
int fd = open("message.txt", O_RDWR | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC, 0640);
char* message = "Curiouser and curiouser!\n";
write(fd, message, strlen(message));
close(fd);
```
mkdir("somedir", 0755);
int fd = open("somedir/message.txt", O_RDWR | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC, 0640);
char* message = "Hello world!\n";
write(fd, message, strlen(message));
close(fd);
Puzzle 9

```c
chdir("somedir");
int fd = open("greeting.txt", O_RDWR | O_CREAT | O_TRUNC, 0640);
char* message = "Greetings.\n";
write(fd, message, strlen(message));
close(fd);
```
Puzzle 10

int fd = open("message.txt", O_RDWR, 0640);
char* data = mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT_READ | PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, fd, 0);
data[0] = 'F';
data[14] = 'f';
munmap(data, 4096);
close(fd);
int fd = open("fork.txt", O_RDWR | O_CREAT, 0640);
pid_t child_id = fork();
if (child_id == 0) {
    char* message = "fork\n";
    write(fd, message, strlen(message));
} else {
    wait(NULL);
    char* message = "spoon\n";
    write(fd, message, strlen(message));
}
close(fd);
int fd = open("dup.txt", O_RDWR | O_CREAT, 0640);
dup2(fd, STDOUT_FILENO);
char* message = "Hello from write().\n";
write(fd, message, strlen(message));
printf("Hello from printf().\n");
message = "Interesting...\n";
write(fd, message, strlen(message));
close(fd);
Whiteboard:
Elements of a Filesystem
The figure depicts the structure of a file system's data blocks, superblocks, and inode entries. Each superblock contains information about the file system itself. The superblock is connected to the inode entries, which in turn are linked to the data blocks. An inode entry contains details such as owner ID, group ID, permissions, access/creation/modification times, type of mode (dir, file, symlink, ...), pointers to data block(s), indirect pointers to data block(s), etc.
A Simple File System

**Disk:**
- 256 blocks, each 4KB
- 1 byte disk addresses

**inode:**
- 56 bytes of inode metadata
- 8 direct block pointers

**layout:**
- 1 superblock
- 1 block for inode bitmap
- 1 block for data block bitmap
- 4 blocks for inode entries

What is the total size of this disk?
- 256 blocks * 4KB/block = 1MB

How many inode entries or data blocks can be tracked with a single bitmap block?
- 4096 bytes/block * 8 bits/byte = 32768

What is the size of an inode entry?
- 56 bytes + 8 direct block pointer * 1 byte/ptr = 64B

How many inodes does this file system support?
- 4 blocks * 4KB / 64 bytes per inode = 256

How many data blocks does this file system have?
- 256 - 1 super - 2 bitmap - 4 inode = 249

What is the largest supported file size?
- 8 data blocks per inode * 4KB/block = 32KB
A (Slightly) Better Simple File System

Disk:  256 blocks, each 4KB
       1 byte disk addresses

Inodes:  56 bytes of metadata
          7 direct block pointers
          1 indirect block pointer

Layout:  1 superblock
         1 block for inode bitmap
         1 block for data block bitmap
         4 blocks for inode entries

Consider the same filesystem we looked at earlier, but now each inode entry contains an additional pointer to an indirect block.

What is the effect of adding this indirect block pointer?
The largest file size is now $7 \times 4KB + 4096 \times 4KB$, except we only have 249 data blocks so the limit is lower in practice.

Files that are just over 28KB we need to use an extra block to hold the indirect pointers.
Wrap Up
Reminders

Assignment
Start the listing directories assignment soon. It's due next Monday.

Lab
Keep working on the memory allocator lab (due in 9 days)

Mentor Office Hours *(updated)*
Sunday 1–4pm
Tuesday 8–9pm
Wednesday 8–9pm